Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

To review:

* A phrase is a group of words with nouns and verbs
* An independent clause has a subject, predicate, and can stand as a complete sentence
* A dependent clause has a subject, predicate, subordinator, and cannot stand as a complete sentence

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| --- | --- |
| Keywords | Notes and Examples |
| Simple  Sentence | A Simple Sentence:   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clause * Can contain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * Can contain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   Examples:   1. Poe is a black cat. 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| Compound Sentence | A Compound Sentence:   * Contains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clauses * Clauses joined by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * OR joined by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   Examples:  1.Poe is a black cat, **and** she has one eye.  2.Pip likes to chase mice around the house, **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**. |
| Complex  Sentence | A Complex Sentence:   * Joins at least one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clause and at least one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clause * Each dependent clause begins with a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ * DEPENDENT, + INDEPENDENT. *or* INDEPENDENT + DEPENDENT * When your dependent clause comes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the independent clause, you need to use a comma.   Examples:  1.**Because** Poe is a black cat, she likes Halloween.  2.Pip loves to chase mice around the house **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.** |

*Let’s Practice:* Identify whether each sentence is a simple (S), compound (C), or complex (X) sentence. Put your answer on the line provided.

1. Even though some find black cats unlucky, some cultures believe they are signs of good luck. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. In Yorkshire, England, it is considered lucky to own a black cat. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. While owning a black cat may be lucky in England, having a black cat cross your path is not. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Black cats have been a sign of witchcraft, so people in the Middle Ages often killed them.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Many people adopt black cats close to Halloween. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Black dogs and cats are usually the least like to be adopted because some people still find they unlucky. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Holding a black cat is very slimming. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Since black cats produce more allergens, people with asthma and other allergies are more likely to suffer an attack while in the presence of a black cat. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Black coats have evolved several times, and this may have helped protect themselves at night in the wild. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Most appear totally black, but auburn hued black cats have been in the sun. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_